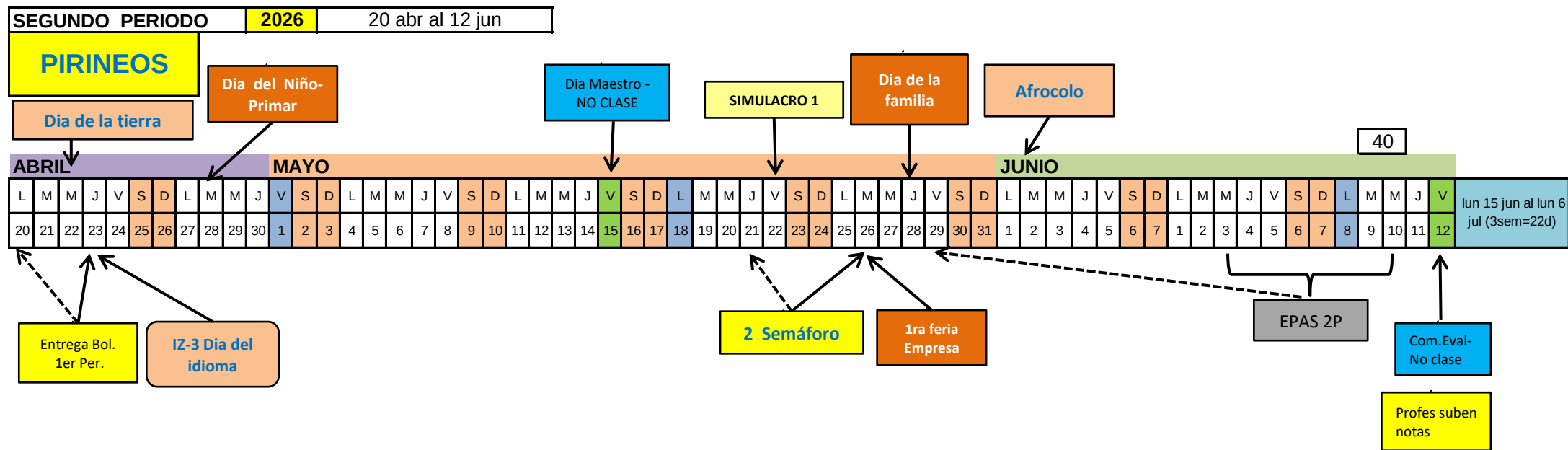
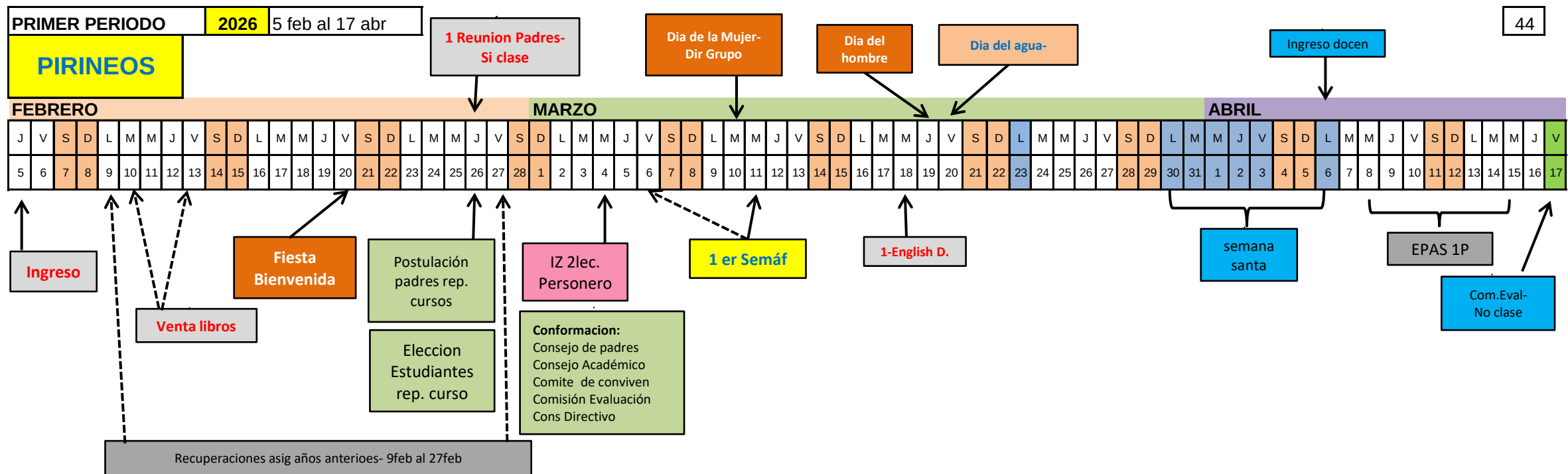
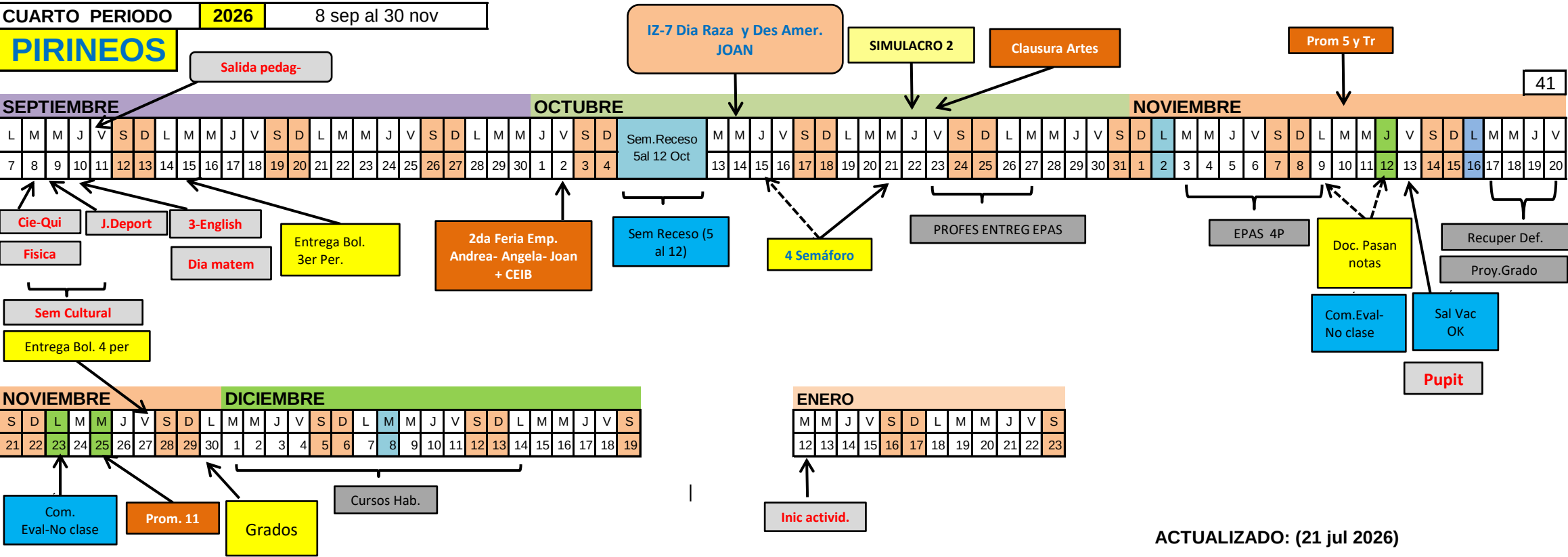
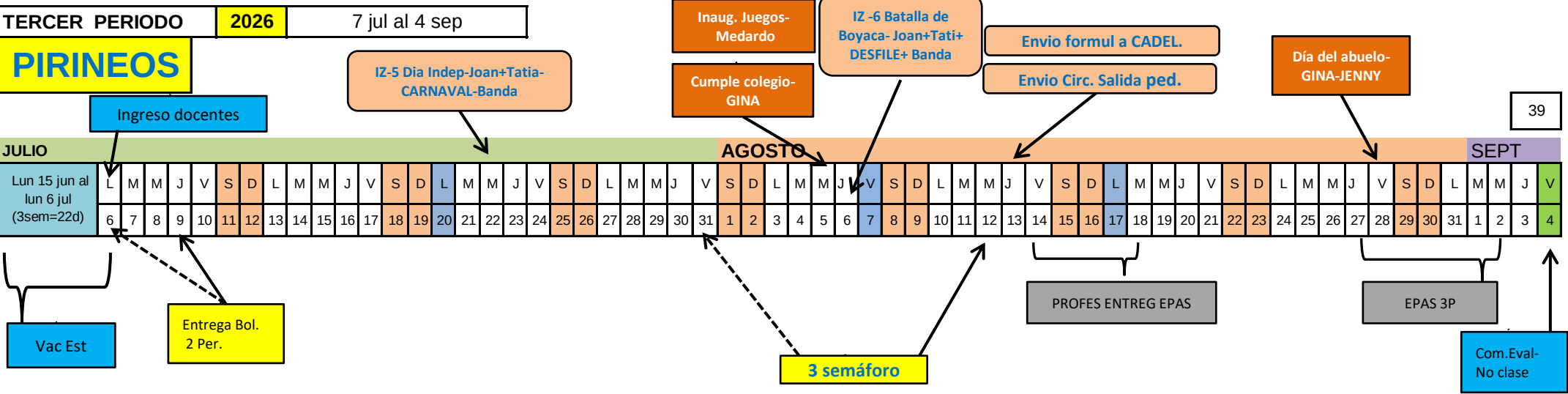






ACTUALIZADO: (21 jul 2026)



