

Monday March 16th, 2026

## **Present Perfect – Structure**

### **Structure Affirmative**

Subject + have / has + past participle

### **Example**

#### **I / You / We / They + have + verb (past participle)**

I have eaten lunch.

#### **He / She / It + has + verb (past participle)**

She has done her homework.

### **Examples:**

I have played soccer.

They have studied English.

He has cleaned the classroom.

### **Negative**

#### **Subject + have not / has not + past participle**

### **Examples:**

I have not finished my homework.

She has not eaten breakfast.

They haven't studied for the test.

### **Short forms:**

haven't = have not

hasn't = has not

### **Questions**

Have / Has + subject + past participle?

### **Examples:**

Have you finished your homework?

Has she visited Bogotá?

Have they studied English?

**Short answers:**

Yes, I have.

No, I haven't.

Yes, she has.

No, she hasn't.

Activity: Realizar la página 12 del Libro TIME TRAVELLER